

Deliverable D12.2 Science-based trade-off and synergy evaluation of hotspots and problem spots in future ESS supply is now available. This report (D12.2) present the scientific assessment of synergies and trade-offs between ecosystem services under the VOLANTE scenarios and policy alternatives using model outputs from WP7 and WP11. Ecosystem services were calculated using the models presented in Deliverable D 8.1 and their changes assessed as compared to the 2010 baseline values presented in D 8.2. Synergies and trade-offs were assessed using the so-called 'scientific' methods developed in deliverables 8.2, 8.3 and 12.1, aiming to identify hotspots in individual services and repeatable associations among ecosystem services, known as ecosystem service bundles.

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